

2. New products,
new people; education;
deficit.
New machines,
to deficit.
more the budget
helps.

In some cases
we have a trial;
- some cases we
help.

We cannot
declare bankruptcy.

?? Rentable?

4. banking, very
rentable.

We require
~~Budget~~ (E)
high industry -
rentable.

Food, iron,
sugar etc.
oil, rentable
machine building.

less rentable:
metalling. One
we must help. But
wait.

Competition in
capitalist countries leads
to bankruptcy.

New education
of mankind.

Imp. Absolutely
cost, be understood.

Budget

1932. Surplus

Revenue

Plan 500,000,000 p.

we have 100,000,000 p.

in present day
ruble

1933 ^{Profit} 35 million

— balance

Reserve 1,700,000

Surplus will

be 1,700,000,000 r.

When you

Emission

built rapidly so we did
not have to be stuck

Lyubimov.

Firmly

Consumption has
grown

Boalov!

We must send it
quantities of new
constructions

Demand appears to

has grown

supply best

sur.

vol.

inward

Five Sixth of my
needs are covered
by State-cooperation

(Fin)

extra part is spent
on open market.

on in electro-cumh.

$\frac{5}{4}$ of needs are

covered by factory
itself.

Most unsatisfactory

A channel of exchange
who does not know

"Gold reserves"

etc. etc.

10000 rub. 10/31/32

5 Cen. 1932

last balance
of the Gosbank
up to that
last month.

Tr. 10/10

\$ - 10.746
franc (-94.

For 1 silver
ruble - now
23 kon.

~~Iranian American?~~
Dark trade on

street corner, sell.

? Sweets from Persia
Fruits from Persia

Halva with raisins
(Fruit from Persia, ht made here).
little piece 50 kon.

Old soldier 103.

I saw him, all rascal.
It used to be fine, but now
terrible. They've ruined us.

Train
Probably that new train

See Mon. paper?

Train

On way to
Kharkoff slow
passenger train.

Agriculture

Apr

New laws.
Bread - Harvest

1932 - ~~30~~

~~30 bushels per hectare
had to be given to Govt~~
But now, this year, each
hectare must give
20 mmel rye flour that
the peasant can
sell on private market

morons. from each
cow peasant
must give to
Govt 130 litres

Average cow gives
1000 litres good 1800 to 2000
per year

M&C

In each kolkhoz there

is common cattle
etc.

where common cattle
can't do it

20 kilograms in
15 months, to

where there's no
common cattle

30 kilograms in
15 months.

Commit.

Freedom:

"Freedom to chatter, but
not to build troops to
rise. Is that freedom?"

Your Communists
are just poison.

12,000 people from
Politoltdel being sent
out.

One man from Politoltdel
has passed, freed
Communist.

Train

Mr. Vorkov of the
1st wagon of the
train 45
you train challenge
to social
competition in
the sale of
the 500 lottery.

(5th wagon)
We accepted
the Socialist treaty
100% & won.

Red Army soldiers

Number party. / ^{lies.} ***
There ought to be
a good harvest
year, because
a lot of snow
fell (as in 1923,
when there was a
lot of snow & a fine
harvest).

East gave Ukr. 20 million
foods.

N. Conc. 12 million foods.

Ukr. 87% of seed
is there.

We filled the
autumn sowing plan. Of
course we did, we

sowed more — the
autumn of 1932 than
in 1931

Station

Hundreds of peasants
selling cakes, milk etc.
"Xhesa Hen"

Communist. "You must
have a cheka & by the
World revolution will come."

Boy in train, asking for bread
I dropped a piece
of bread or flour & put it
in spittoon. Peasant
came & picked it up
& ate it.

Peasant in train: Kolchak
bad. No bread.

Many nationalists
in Ukraine.

Peasant woman:
"Many are dying. There
is little cattle left. They
take all grain away."

Ukrainian
peasant.
"They took away
my grain & cattle
slaves. But there
were a lot."

Polito Members Polito

I've been a member of Party for 12 yrs. They are now sending 2,700 from Moscow Polito. They're the best, the strongest. It's semi-military. We'll smash Kulaks - smash opposition. We're promoting all men who served in the Civil War, the elite chosen ones. 60% of us have been in higher educational schools.

He clenched his fist & hit down

with every word; resolute, ruthless, cruel.

"We are all workers, mainly from the factories. We are going to organize. There'll be about 4 yrs in each NTC. The NTC where I shall be will look after 15 kolkhos. We'll give them strict control.

"The weather for harvest is good, i.e. lot of snow.

The methods of the Kulaks have changed. They used to murder. Now they are subtle. Now they say yes, we're for the kolkhos, but Engrines told me he received 500 r. per month

they'll steal the suit work
they'll make difficulties. They
try to work by mean tricks, but
they're not dangerous any
longer.

"I was in Petrov,
in Cavalry, served
Budyenny's 1st Cavalry."

The conductor said
that there were few travelers
now, because it was
difficult to leave the
factory. But soon there
will be a lot of people leaving
Moscow for south on
account of passportization.
Also there were a lot about
2 months ago. I saw Army
I asked a man
where he was going.

had a lot of gold teeth. I
asked him "I've left
Kiev and am going to
Kharkov to look for a job.
I have no vote, my deposit
was of rights, because I
was a private trader."

"Boy, Komissarskiy
is strict now. They're
dying in villages. In Belgorod
there is bread but that's
a town."

"One woman stole 5
beets & got ten yr. imprisonment.
If you steal coal
from station, 10 yr. v. bad.
& we don't know if it'll be
better."

Prnaba. Millet
woman

Talked to group of peasants
"We're starving. Two months
we've hardly had bread.
We're from Ukraine & we're
going to go North. They're
dying quickly in the villages.
Kolkhozes are terrible. They
won't give us tickets & we
don't know what to
do." Can't buy bread for money

A chicken was
20 rubles

milk - 3 rubles a
liter.

I dropped orange peel
into spittoon. Peasant picked
it up & ate it. Later apple core

They speak German, some don't.
"Tell them - they're starving. Sellies
situated. ^{the} pen it. - belly returned

Kom - 16. "Kolkhozy - all (Workers)
gesture

Another man: "Largeness of
Nationalists - Ukraine.
You can beat / G.P.U."

Party member: "A large number of
village members have sided
with the kulaks & have to be
thrown out."
The ~~new~~ ^{Kolkhozy} new tax will make
the ~~produce~~ produce more. He
knows already how much he's
to give to Govt.!

Worker: They haven't paid wages
for 3 months. A lot of factories are
unable pay wages. They've dismissed
a lot of workers 20,000 -

Kharkov. I get 125-130 r.
a month.

Another w. "They want to get the
farm workers back to farm, but
there's nothing to eat there."

Komsomols: "Lot of Komsomols
very dissatisfied because
no bread. I haven't had

bread for a week - only potatoes.
I get 60 rubles a month but by
1 time they've taken away food
loans etc. I only get 20-25
r. per half month.
"Be careful in the village,
because the Ukrainians are
desperate. They'll grab any
bread which they can see."

Conductor gets 67 roubles
a month & a loaf of black bread
per journey (day). "I must
work right & day."

Kononovskiy. When I left
my mother & his sister a couple
of days ago, they only had 2
glasses of flour left.

Seminaristatka - tr. 20.
Konon - "Korke died here".
also said - MONOKOTHOE.

15 poods per hectare.
Uy 20. Harov.
Village School

"The Soviet School is foremost
among all the schools in the world."
"Red Army's defender of USSR."
Achievements in our country.
Grants of constructions.
Pictures by scholars.

Wall Newspaper. Life of Lenin
worth

Expt 5 "At present moment Kolkhoz
construction is going through a period
of transition. ~~Left~~ We
must struggle against majority of
traditions. Struggle is necessary.
The preparation for spring sowing campaign
is a fight. The kulaks, opportunists, are
trying to smash / plan for spring
sowing, but iron muscles of
the Kolkhozniks must resist these
abreaction tendencies. Industrial
of country is going rapidly ahead
quantity, also we must go over
to machine, although this cannot be
done immediately. Thus we must
still pay attention to horse
Now just look at how we treat
horses in this village. Harov

a bearded peasant, who was walking along, his feet were covered with raking. We started talking. He spoke in Ukrainian Russian. I gave him lump of bread & of cheese. You couldn't buy that anywhere for 20 roubles. There just is no food.

We walked along & talked. "Before the War this was all gold. He had horses and cows and pigs and chickens. Now we are ruined. No more."

"You see that field. It was all gold, but now look at the weeds." The weeds were peeping up over the snow.

"Before there we could have boots & meat & butter. We were the richest

country in the world for grain. We fed the world. Now they've taken all away from us. Now people steal much more. Four days ago they stole my horse. Horshon came. There that's where I saw the track of the horse.

"A horse is better than a tractor. A tractor goes and stops but a horse goes all the time. A tractor only works in certain times of the year, but a horse you can use all the time. A tractor cannot give manure but a horse can."

"How can the spring snow be good? There is little

seed and the people are too
weak. We are all weak and
hungry.

"The winter sowing
was bad & the winter
ploughing also bad."

He took me along
to his cottage. His daughter &
three little children. Two of
the smaller children were
swollen.

"If you had come
before the harvest we would
have given you chickens
& eggs and milk and
fine bread. Now we have
no bread in the house. They
are killing us."

"People are dying
of hunger."
There was on the

but a ~~spindle~~ spindle & the
daughter showed me how
to make thread. The
peasant showed me his
shirt which was home
made and some fine
sacking which had been
home-made.

"But the Bolsheviks
are crushing that. They won't
take it. They want the factory
to make everything."

The peasant ate
some of the soup with
a scrap of potato. No bread
in the house.

The white bread they
thought was wonderful.
The hut had eight
chairs, paths, tawdry & cheap.

He was an orthodox & said that
most believed but that they had
closed the church.

^{isolated}
In one village the
church had been turned into a
grain store, in the next into a
club.

"Potatoes 30 rubles a food. I
went to Kuznetsov to buy potatoes all
the way by train."

First day March 11

From St. T. I walked
about an hour. Chatted to all.
The same story. There was a
bookshop.

Asked children
outside that "God?" "Of course
not. There is no God."

Talked to women on
back. It was getting sunset.
^{old}
One said: "You'd better not go

further, for bookshops will rob you
of your coat & your food & all."

The other handsome,
detained young Communist, said:
"Yes. It's dangerous. Come and
stay with us in our village."
Comm. took me along to the
Selsoviet; full of young
people & children. One of
them belly swollen.

All people say
some "I've seen heavy
bee nests here."

One woman said: "We are
looking forward to death."

In one village all
bread had gone two months
ago; potatoes had just come
but there was only pepper
(beetroot)

for one month. How can they
live till next harvest?

The questions in the
Selsamiet were most intelligent
- about worker life, Japan,
China, America. Why the
crisis? Good listeners.
Keen. Discussion.

Men to the cottage
of the young Mrs. of village
decent fellow with smile,
ruddy face, 27 yrs of
age. His wife was there with
close cropped hair & gold
round ear rings. v. kind

Discussion for
hours. Got "More and more
Communist in the village".

Godolowen 247

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R. J. Jones